

lividus

Contents

Latin

- [Etymology](#)
- [Pronunciation](#)
- [Adjective](#)
 - [Declension](#)
 - [Derived terms](#)
 - [Related terms](#)
 - [Descendants](#)
 - [See also](#)
- [References](#)

Latin

Etymology

Can be construed as *līveō* (“I am of a bluish color or livid; envy”) + *-idus*, but more at *līveō*.

Pronunciation

- (*Classical*) IPA^(key): /'li:.ui.dus/, ['li:.uiðʊs]
- (*Ecclesiastical*) IPA^(key): /'li.vi.dus/, ['li:vɪdʊs]

Adjective

lividus (*feminine* **livida**, *neuter* **lividum**, *superlative* **lividissimus**, *adverb* **lividē**); *first/second-declension adjective*

1. (*color*) leaden, bluish, blue
2. (*especially, produced by beating, bruising, etc.*) black and blue, livid
3. (*transferred sense*) making livid, *that is* deadly
4. (*figuratively*) envious, invidious, spiteful, malicious

Declension

First/second-declension adjective.

Number	Singular			Plural			
	Case / Gender	Masculine	Feminine	Neuter	Masculine	Feminine	Neuter
Nominative	lividus	livida	lividum		lividī	lividae	livida

Genitive	<u>līvidī</u>	<u>līvidae</u>	<u>līvidī</u>	<u>līvidōrum</u>	<u>līvidārum</u>	<u>līvidōrum</u>
Dative	<u>līvidō</u>		<u>līvidō</u>		<u>līvidīs</u>	
Accusative	<u>līvidum</u>	<u>līvidam</u>	<u>līvidum</u>	<u>līvidōs</u>	<u>līvidās</u>	<u>līvida</u>
Ablative	<u>līvidō</u>	<u>līvidā</u>	<u>līvidō</u>		<u>līvidīs</u>	
Vocative	<u>līvide</u>	<u>līvida</u>	<u>līvidum</u>	<u>līvidī</u>	<u>līvidae</u>	<u>līvida</u>

Derived terms

- līvidē
- līvidināns
- līvidō
- līvidulus

Related terms

- līvēdō
- līvēns
- līvēnter
- līveō
- līvēscō
- līvor

Descendants

Translingual descendants

[show ▼]

- | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| ▪ Catalan: <u>lívid</u> | ▪ French: <u>livide</u> |
| ▪ → English: <u>livid</u> | ▪ Galician: <u>lívido</u> |
| ▪ Italian: <u>livido</u> | ▪ Portuguese: <u>lívido</u> |
| ▪ Piedmontese: <u>līvid</u> | ▪ Spanish: <u>lívido</u> |

See also

Colors in Latin · colōrēs

([layout](#) · [text](#))

<input type="checkbox"/> <u>candidus</u> , <u>albus</u> , <u>niveus</u> , <u>cēreus</u> , <u>marmoreus</u> , <u>eburneus</u> , <u>cānus</u>	<input type="checkbox"/> <u>rāvus</u> , <u>pullus</u> , <u>cinereus</u> , <u>cineraceus</u> , <u>plumbeus</u> , <u>grīseus</u> (ML. or NL.)	<input type="checkbox"/> <u>āter</u> , <u>niger</u> , <u>piceus</u>
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <u>pūniceus</u> , <u>murrinus</u> , <u>rūfus</u> , <u>ruber</u> , <u>russus</u> , <u>rubrīcus</u> , <u>mulleus</u> ; <u>cocceus</u> , <u>coccīnus</u> , <u>badius</u>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <u>rutilus</u> , <u>armeniacus</u> , <u>auranteus</u> , <u>aurantiacus</u> ; <u>fucus</u> , <u>colōrius</u> , <u>cervīnus</u> , <u>spādīx</u>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <u>gilvus</u> , <u>helvus</u> , <u>fulvus</u> , <u>flāvus</u> , <u>croceus</u> , <u>pallidus</u> , <u>lūteus</u> , <u>blondinus</u> (ML.)
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <u>galbus</u> , <u>galbinus</u> , <u>lūridus</u>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <u>viridis</u>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <u>prasinus</u>
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <u>cȳaneus</u>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <u>caeruleus</u> , <u>azurīnus</u> (ML.), <u>blavus</u> (ML.)	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <u>glaucus</u> ; <u>līvidus</u> ; <u>venetus</u>
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <u>violāceus</u> , <u>ianthinus</u> , <u>balaustīnus</u> (NL.)	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <u>ostrīnus</u> , <u>amethystīnus</u>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <u>purpureus</u> , <u>ātropurpureus</u> , <u>roseus</u> , <u>rosāceus</u>

References

- “līvidus (<http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/text?doc=Perseus:text:1999.04.0059:entry=lividus”>”, in Charlton T. Lewis and Charles Short (1879) *A Latin Dictionary*, Oxford: Clarendon Press
- “līvidus (<http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/text?doc=Perseus:text:1999.04.0060:entry=lividus”>”, in Charlton T. Lewis (1891) *An Elementary Latin Dictionary*, New York: Harper & Brothers
- līvidus (<http://ducange.enc.sorbonne.fr/LIVIDUS>) in Charles du Fresne du Cange’s *Glossarium Mediæ et Infimæ Latinitatis* (augmented edition with additions by D. P. Carpenterius, Adelungius and others, edited by Léopold Favre, 1883–1887)
- līvidus (<http://micmap.org/dicfro/search/gaffiot/lividus>) in Gaffiot, Félix (1934) *Dictionnaire illustré latin-français*, Hachette

This page was last edited on 4 November 2022, at 16:50.

Text is available under the Creative Commons Attribution-ShareAlike License; additional terms may apply. By using this site, you agree to the Terms of Use and Privacy Policy.